

Barriers to antibiotic access appear at every step of the healthcare journey for refugees and migrants.



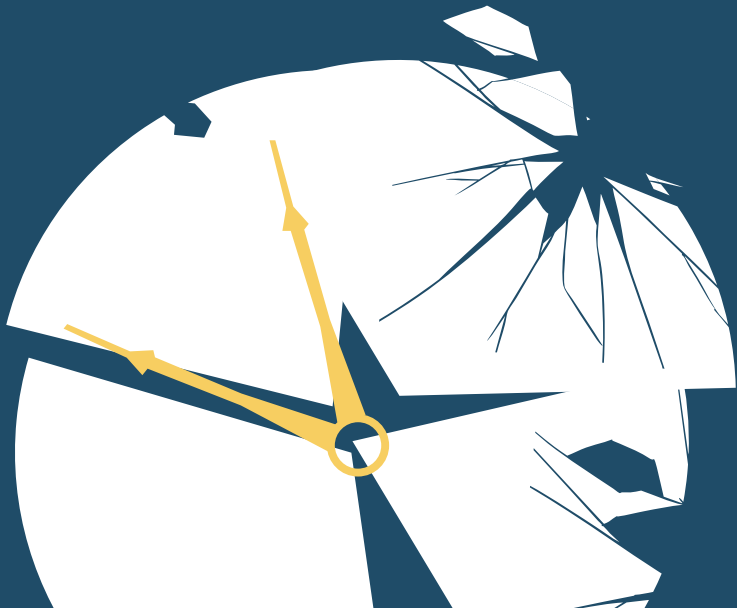
Complex systems, language barriers,
and past negative experiences make
care harder to navigate.



Self-medication norms, stigma around infections, and fear of deportation influence when, where, and how care is sought.



**Long wait times, limited provider availability,
lack of insurance coverage, and restricted
service hours affect access to prescriptions.**



Addressing barriers to healthcare access for refugees and migrants is essential for safe, sustainable antibiotic use worldwide.

